

SEMINAR: GROUND

Ted Sider, Spring 2013
Goldwin Smith 236, Tuesdays 2:30–4:25

Description

We will discuss questions about the notion of metaphysical ground, including: Do we need a notion like ground? What is the best concept in the vicinity? (Fact-grounding versus entity-grounding versus truth-making versus structure.) What if anything grounds ground? Is grounding biconditional or conditional? Are nonfundamental levels “just talk”? How does grounding relate to reduction? To the autonomy of the special sciences? To the explanatory gap? To the open question argument and related issues in metaethics?

Requirements

Either i) two short (10–15 page) papers, due 3/26 and 5/17, or ii) one term paper (20–30 pages), draft due 4/16, final version due 5/17. Please clear paper topics with me. I’ll suggest some topics in class.

Bibliography

Further readings on ground are listed here: http://tedsider.org/teaching/ground/ground_bibliography.pdf.

Tentative schedule and readings

- 1/22 Introduction. Rosen (2010, §1–§7); Fine (2012, §1.1–§1.2); Bennett (2013, chapter 1); Schaffer (2009); Correia and Schnieder (2012, Introduction). (Useful background: Fine (2001, 1994).)
- 1/29 Fact/operator-grounding. Fine (2012, §1.4–§1.5); Rosen (2010); Sider (2011, §8.1–§8.3); and Fine (2001) if you have time
- 2/5 Entity-grounding and truthmaking. Schaffer (2009); Cameron (2011); Sider (2011, §8.4–§8.7); Fine (2012, §1.3); Rodriguez-Pereyra (2005)
- 2/12 catch-up
- 2/19 Linguistic ground I, Metaphysical semantics. Sider (2011, chapters 1, 7)

- 2/26 Linguistic ground 2: requirements on reality. Williams (2012); Rayo (2008, 2013)
- 3/5 What grounds grounding? Bennett (2011); Dasgupta (2011); deRosset (2013)
- 3/12 Critics of ground. Wilson (2013); Bennett (2013, chapters 1–2)
- 3/26 Is the best grounding notion “conditional” or “biconditional”? Fine (2013). Are grounding facts always accompanied by generalizations?: deRosset (2010); Dasgupta (2011); Rosen (2010, §13)
- 4/2 Are nonfundamental levels “robust”? Sider (2008); deRosset (2010)
- 4/9 catch-up
- 4/16 Special sciences/multiple realizability. Fodor (1974); Kim (1992). (See also Putnam (1975*b*, 1967); Pereboom and Kornblith (1991).)
- 4/23 The explanatory gap. Chalmers (2003); Block and Stalnaker (1999)
- 4/30 The open question argument and other metaethical questions.

References

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- Block, Ned and Robert Stalnaker (1999). “Conceptual Analysis, Dualism, and the Explanatory Gap.” *Philosophical Review* 108: 1–46.
- Cameron, Ross P. (2011). “Truthmakers.” In Michael Glanzberg (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Truth*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Forthcoming. Available at <http://www.personal.leeds.ac.uk/~7Ephlrpc/truthmakers%20handbook%20truth.pdf>.
- Chalmers, David J. (2003). “Consciousness and its Place in Nature.” In Stephen P. Stich and Ted A. Warfield (eds.), *The Blackwell Guide to Philosophy of Mind*, 102–42. Malden, MA: Blackwell. Available at <http://consc.net/papers/nature.pdf>.

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- deRosset, Louis (2010). "Getting Priority Straight." *Philosophical Studies* 149: 73–97.
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- (2012). "Guide to Ground." In Correia and Schnieder (2012).
- (2013). "Fundamental Truth and Fundamental Terms." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* Forthcoming in a symposium on Theodore Sider, *Writing the Book of the World*.
- Fodor, Jerry A. (1974). "Special Sciences (Or: The Disunity of Science as a Working Hypothesis)." *Synthese* 28: 97–115.
- Kim, Jaegwon (1992). "Multiple Realization and the Metaphysics of Reduction." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 52: 1–26. Reprinted in Kim 1993: 309–35.
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- Rayo, Agustín (2008). “On Specifying Truth-Conditions.” *Philosophical Review* 117: 385–444.
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- Rodriguez-Pereyra, Gonzalo (2005). “Why Truthmakers?” In Helen Beebe and Julian Dodd (eds.), *Truthmakers: The Contemporary Debate*, 17–31. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rosen, Gideon (2010). “Metaphysical Dependence: Grounding and Reduction.” In Bob Hale and Aviv Hoffmann (eds.), *Modality: Metaphysics, Logic, and Epistemology*, 109–36. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schaffer, Jonathan (2009). “On What Grounds What.” In David J. Chalmers, David Manley and Ryan Wasserman (eds.), *Metametaphysics*, 347–83. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
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- Williams, J. Robert G. (2012). “Requirements on Reality.” In Correia and Schnieder (2012), 165–85.
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